

## RESEARCH INTEREST

- **Research Interest:** Post-Training of Large Language Model, Reinforcement Learning with Human Feedback, Reinforcement Learning Theory.

## EDUCATION

- **Carnegie Mellon University** Pittsburgh, PA, United States  
Machine Learning Department Sep 2024-Jun 2029
- **Tsinghua University** Beijing, China  
Institute for Interdisciplinary Information Sciences, Yao Class Sep 2020 - Jun 2024
- **Grades:** **GPA:** 3.93/4.00 (rank 13 in Yao Class),

## PUBLICATIONS (\* STANDS FOR EQUAL CONTRIBUTION)

- **Nuoya Xiong**, Aarti Singh. Projection Optimization: A General Framework for Multi-Objective and Multi-Group RLHF, *ICML 2025*.
- **Nuoya Xiong**, Zhaoran Wang, Zhuoran Yang. A General Framework for Sequential Decision-Making under Adaptivity Constraints, *ICML 2024*.
- **Nuoya Xiong**, Lijun Ding, Simon S. Du. How Over-Parameterization Slows Down Gradient Descent in Matrix Sensing: The Curses of Symmetry and Initialization, *ICLR 2024* *Spotlight*.
- **Nuoya Xiong\***, Zhihan Liu\*, Zhaoran Wang, Zhuoran Yang. Sample-Efficient Multi-Agent RL: An Optimization Perspective *ICLR 2024*.
- **Nuoya Xiong**, Wei Chen. Combinatorial Pure Exploration of Causal Bandits, *ICLR 2023*.
- **Nuoya Xiong**, Yihan Du, Longbo Huang. Provably Safe Reinforcement Learning with Step-wise Violation Constraints, *NeurIPS 2023*.
- Feng Shi\*, **Nuoya Xiong\***, Wei Chen. Combinatorial Causal Bandits without Graph Skeleton, *ACML 2024*.

## RESEARCH/WORK EXPERIENCE

- **Research Intern**  
Meta NYC Jun 2025 - Aug 2025
  - **Mentor:** Zhuokai Zhao
  - **Research Contents:**
    - \* Develop a more efficient multi-agent, token-level collaboration framework that supports both routing and complementary generation.
    - \* Provide theoretical analysis and empirical studies of multi-agent token-level collaboration.
- **Ph.D.**  
Carnegie Mellon University Sep 2024-Present
  - **Advisor:** Aarti Singh
  - **Research Contents:**
    - \* Derive the RLHF algorithm framework for the multi-group and multi-objective general aggregated problem.
    - \* Construct a multi-agent RL algorithm with both lower communication cost and lower sample complexity.
- **Visiting Student**  
University of Washington Feb 2023 - Aug2023
  - **Advisor:** Simon S. Du
  - **Research Contents:**
    - \* Construct the first rigorous polynomial convergence theoretically lower bound of gradient descent on symmetric matrix sensing.
    - \* Show the gradient descent of asymmetric matrix sensing with imbalance initialization converges linearly with an initialization-dependent rate.
    - \* Provide a simple and fast algorithm to accelerate the gradient descent.

- **Research Assistant** Remote  
*Yale University & Northwestern University* *Mar 2022 - Aug 2023*
  - **Advisor:** Zhuoran Yang, Zhaoran Wang
  - **Research Contents:**
    - \* Provide a math framework that can learn NE/CCE/CE of general-sum Markov Games for both model-based and model-free RL problems under general function approximation.
    - \* Propose a math complexity measure that captures the learning hardness of a general-sum Markov Game.
- **Intern**  
*Microsoft Asia* *Feb 2022 - Aug 2022*
  - **Mentor:** Wei Chen
  - **Research Contents:**
    - \* Propose the first combinatorial pure exploration algorithm of causal bandit that achieves gap-dependent sample complexity.
    - \* Extend our algorithm to general graphs with hidden variables using the causal inference technique.
    - \* Provide a gap-dependent lower bound that matches the sample complexity results on the parallel graph.

## AWARDS

---

- Tsinghua University Comprehensive Excellence Award (top 10% in Yao Class) - Nov, 2023
- Yao Award (Bronze Metal) (top 9 in Yao Class) - Sep, 2023
- Tsinghua University Academic Excellence Scholarship - May, 2022
- Tsinghua University Comprehensive Excellence Award (top 10 % in Yao Class) - May, 2021
- China National Mathematical Olympiad gold medal (29th in China) - Nov, 2018
- China National Mathematical Olympiad gold medal (top 60 in China) - Nov, 2019

## SKILLS

---

- **Language:** Chinese (native language), English (fluent)
- **Programming Languages:** C++, Python, Assembly language
- **Other Skills:** Latex, Github, Pytorch